## Mental Health Care in California: Inequities Persist



Medi-Cal mental health benefits for adult consumers are delivered through two separate systems. Counties provide a broad range of specialty mental health services (SMHS) to adult consumers with more severe mental illnesses, while Medi-Cal managed care plans provide non-specialty mental health services to adult consumers with mild-to-moderate mental health conditions. New data show that communities of color continue to face wide disparities in both systems of care.

4%

3%

2%

1%

0%



Utilization of specialty mental health services provided by counties varies by race, with Asian or Pacific Islander consumers the least likely to access care.<sup>3</sup>

Percentage of Medi-Cal consumers receiving services, by race



## Racial disparities also exist among those who report seeking but not receiving care.<sup>2</sup>



Sought Help for Mental, Emotional, or Alcohol-Drug Issues but did Not Receive Treatment

Percentage of Medi-Cal consumers receiving specialty mental health services, by language

Access also varies by language.<sup>3</sup>





Compared to other race groups, African American consumers spend the longest time hospitalized for mental health care before being transitioned to lower levels of care.<sup>3</sup>





Recurrent Use Specialty Mental Health Services Consumers (1+ Visits)

The ability to access mild-to-moderate mental health services provided by managed care plans varies significantly by race, with white consumers accessing service more than twice as much as any other race group.<sup>4</sup>

Number of mild-to-moderate mental health visits per 1,000 consumers per month



## Disparities are not improving over time.<sup>1</sup>

Percentage of Medi-Cal consumers with at least one specialty mental health visit



While the number of consumers receiving mild-to-moderate mental health services from a managed care plan has increased steadily, the staggering difference between estimated prevalence and penetration remains largely unchanged.<sup>1</sup>



Receiving Mild-To-Moderate Mental Health Services

Estimated Need for Mild-To-Moderate Mental Health Services

<sup>1</sup>California Department of Health Care Services. Performance Dashboard AB 470 Report Application. Available at https://data.chhs.ca.gov/dataset/adult-ab470-datasets/resource/c1908f78-3716-4b91-8afa-0dc9c3c2058a. <sup>2</sup>UCLA Center for Health Policy Research. California Health Interview Survey, 2017. Available at http://ask.chis.ucla.edu

<sup>3</sup>California Department of Health Care Services. Adults Older than 20 Receiving Psychosocial Services Statewide by Fiscal Year as of 5/1/2019. Available at https://www.dhcs.ca.gov/services/MH/Documents/20190501\_Psychosocial\_Utilization\_Adult.pdf <sup>4</sup>California Department of Health Care Services. Medi-Cal Managed Care Performance Dashboard, March 28, 2019. Available at https://www.dhcs.ca.gov/services/Documents/MMCD/March28\_2019Release.pdf.