

IGNATIUS BAU Moderator



THU QUACH



PETER LONG

Hee Shield of California

ANDIE MARTINEZ PATTERSON

**#VoicesForChange2021** 

February 9-11, 2021 | 10 am to 1 pm| https://bit.ly/34F52tP

Ealtonia Primary Care Association



DIR. WILL LIGHTBOURNE

EALTH WE TWORK



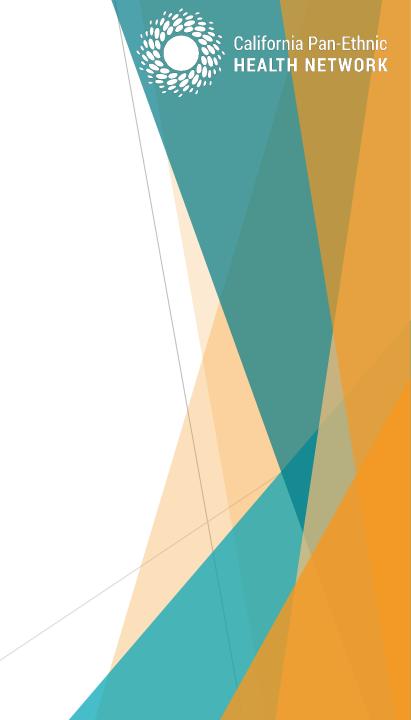
DAY 2 TRACK: HEATH CARE DELIVERY SYSTEM TRANSFORMATION

## CENTERING EQUITY IN PAYMENT AND DELIVERY REFORM

DESPITE A STATED COMMITMENT BY MEDI-CAL AND OUR PUBLIC HEALTH SYSTEMS TO ADDRESSING HEALTH INEQUITIES. VERY FEW PAYMENT AND DELIVERY REFORM EFFORTS HAVE RESULTED IN MEASURABLE REDUCTIONS. THE NEXT CHAPTER OF HEALTH CARE DELIVERY AND PAYMENT REFORM IN CALIFORNIA OFFERS BOTH A SIGNIFICANT OPPORTUNITY TO ADDRESS DISPARITIES AND POTENTIAL CHALLENGES AS WE CONTINUE TO PUSH THE ENVELOPE. HEAR FROM CONSUMERS, STATE POLICYMAKERS, HEALTH SYSTEMS AND PROVIDERS ABOUT STRATEGIES AND APPROACHES TO HEALTH SYSTEMS AND PROVIDERS ABOUT STRATEGIES AND APPROACHES TO HEALTH SYSTEM TRANSFORMATION THAT ARE CENTERED IN EQUITY AND RESPONSIVE TO THE NEEDS OF CONSUMERS.



Latino Coalition for a Healthy California Southeast Asia Resource Action Center Vision y Compromiso



## Housekeeping

> All sessions will be recorded and recordings and slides will be available after the conference

**California Pan-Ethnic** 

HEALTH NETWORK

- You will be on mute. Please use the chat & Q&A features. CPEHN staff will be monitoring the chat and Q&A.
- If you need technology help
  - Use the Zoom links on the event home page
    - Day 1: <u>https://zoom.us/j/97211570956?pwd=MzVNRjFtQkdyV1JZcmdkTkVFbWFUUT09</u>
    - Day 2: <u>https://zoom.us/j/97748180307?pwd=emFBYjJNZFJ0T2k3VUM1NW92ZjU3UT09</u>
    - Day 3: <u>https://zoom.us/j/96150407381?pwd=dUtmRVpoOEJHTndoWG9PNnIGeERHZz09</u>
  - Call (510) 832-1160 ext. 308
  - Post in the "Ask Organizers Anything" community board.
- At the end of the session, click "like session" under the video screen to complete an evaluation!

#### #VoicesForChange2021

Centering Equity in Health Care Delivery and Payment Reform:

> A Guide for California Policymakers





Improve & Integrate Physical, Behavioral & Oral Health Care



# **Centering Equity**

- Policies...the need for intentionality and "lens"
- Defining health...clinical v whole person
- System design...FFS v Managed Care
- Contracting...what we are paying for
- How we pay...cost/volume or VBP (and caveats)
- Workforce...identity and bias

### Health equity 2021 and beyond

### We believe that

The healthcare system should be worthy of <u>all</u> our family and friends and sustainably affordable.

### The reality is

California's diverse population continues to face persistent and unjustifiable health inequities that result in health disparities.

### Our pillars are

- ➢ Get rooted
- Get and use meaningful data & analytics
- Solicit and integrate diverse perspectives
- Reduce inequities
- > Tell the/our story

#### We'll partner with

Those who are closest to the problem with lived experience and expertise

- Intermediate partners who are impacted by the problem or by the solutions
- Subject matter experts

### The vision is

A healthcare system where everyone has fair and just opportunities to be as healthy as possible, free from bias, racism and discrimination.

blue 🛐



## Drivers of health equity

Historical realities to contemporary health injustices

Slavery	Social Inequities								
Colonialism	Racism	Policy							
Pseudo- Science	Hetero- normativism	Segregation	Structural / Institutional Inequities						
Immigration Exclusion	Chauvinism	Data collection	Colorblindness Living Conditions / SDoH						
Mexican- American War	Classism	and reporting standards	Communication channels	Education	Social Facto	ors			
Eugenics	Ageism	Mass incarceration	Power distribution	Childhood poverty	Nutrition	Risk Beha	viors		
Indian Removal Act	Ableism	Don't Ask / Don't Tell	Community investment	Income	Housing	Smoking	Health Beha	iviors	Trad
Whiteness and Wealth	Religious Discrimination	U.SMexico border wall	Hiring / promotion practices	Food access	Culture	Diet	Adherence/ Trust	Disease and Injury	Heal Emp
Internment	Sexism	Muslim Immigration Ban	Healthcare access	Environmental toxins	Language	Physical activity	Usual source of care	Communicable/ Mor Chronic	tality
	SYSTEM	C (Macro)			IITY (Meso)		INDIVIDU	AL (Micro)	

Sources: CDPH, OHE, WHO, Socioecological Model and BARHII Conceptual Framework

## Health equity advances our strategy



### Create a personal, high-quality experience:

Principles of health equity integrated throughout member, provider, and community initiatives for measurable impact.



#### Serve more people:

Harness the power of timely and actionable data to inform strategic direction to ensure relevant and appropriate services are available.



### Be financially responsible:

Reduce excess cost burdens of inequities.



### Be a great place to do meaningful work:

Our workforce, reflective of communities we serve, comprises purpose-driven individuals who bring wisdom and insight as their authentic selves. We have the ability and agency to embed equity principles in our work & to hold each other accountable for doing so.

### $\overleftarrow{}$

### Stand for what's right:

Passionately deliver on the moral imperative to battle inequities.



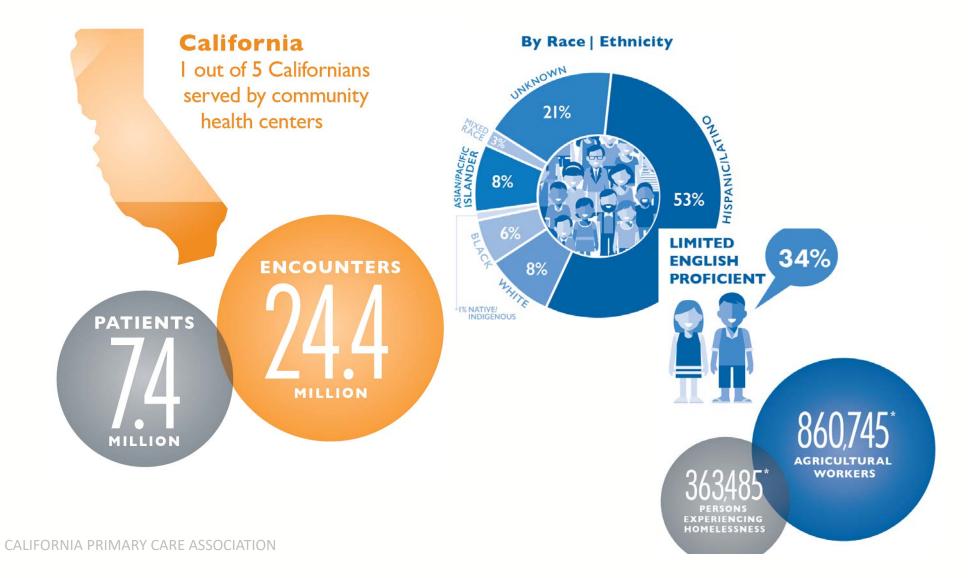




## Center Equity in Payment and Delivery Reform February 10, 2021

CALIFORNIA PRIMARY CARE ASSOCIATION

## **Community Health Centers**



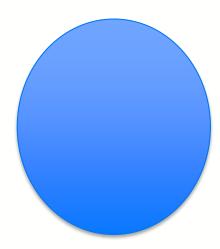
## Today vs Tomorrow

Today

- Focus on visits
- Focus on volume
- Trying to get to outcomes but with wrong incentives

Tomorrow

- Focus is on patient experience
- Focus is on patient driven needs
- Easier to achieve outcomes when CHC can look holistically at what patients need to be healthy



## Where we are today

### **Stars have aligned**

- HHS/DHCS, CPCA, Health Plans- at the leadership level all agree we need to do this
- Impetus was COVID
  - Had we had an APM, we wouldn't have lost so much revenue and would have had stable revenue and the necessary flexibilities to deliver care
  - Health centers got the opportunity to do virtual care which is proving to be a great delivery mechanism
- Foundation support- CHCF providing the support to help everyone prioritize the work

## What is the driving force for CHC payment reform?

State

- Behavioral health access and integration
- Improve quality (as measured by HEDIS)
- Flexible care delivery
- Larger delivery reform needs CHCs because they are 1/3 of the Medi-Cal system Plans
- Behavioral health access and integration
- Improve quality
- Flexible care delivery
- CHCs are a strong and reliable partner

**CPCA** 

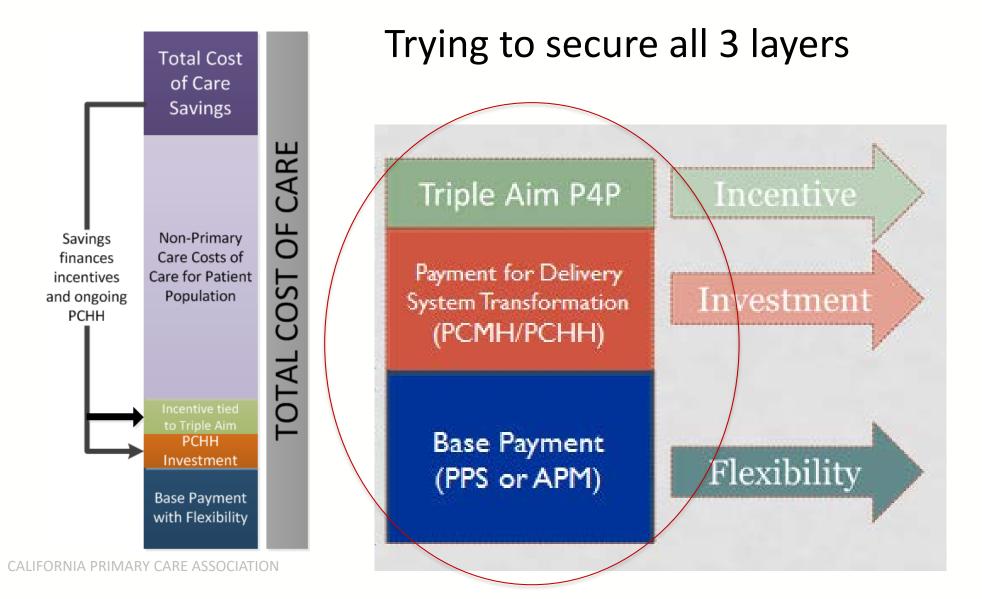
- Behavioral health access and integration
- Improve quality
- Flexible care delivery
- AND....
  - Stable payment
  - Workforce solutions
  - Stronger positioning for shared savings
  - Wellness and ease for patients

CALIFORNIA PRIMARY CARE ASSOCIATION

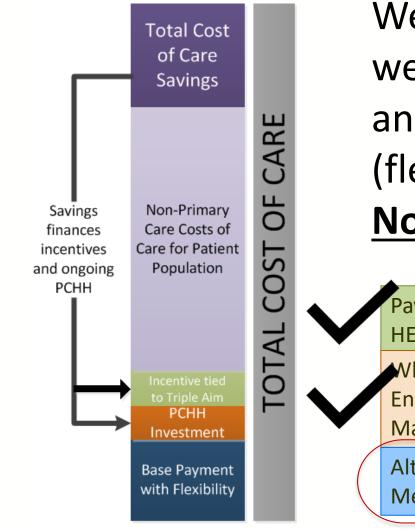
# Why now?

- CHCs came of and from the Civil Rights Movement
- CHCs proved to be a tremendous model with amazing people leading the way
- **PPS was instrumental in growing the CHC industry** in California and delivering access and quality to millions
- But it is not the panacea it is **FFS and its limitations** we feel severely
- It's no longer just about access. It's about equity and justice.
- The health care system and our communities demand that we lead the charge again and demonstrate how powerful the CHC model is
- This is our opportunity to create the reality we know is right

## The model in 2011

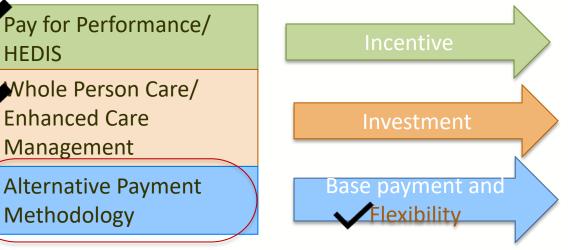


## The model in 2023



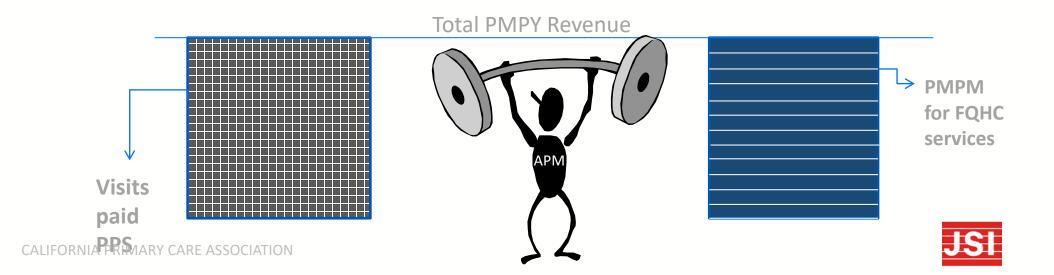
CALIFORNIA PRIMARY CARE ASSOCIATION

We have P4P, we have WPC/ECM, and we have telehealth (flexibility) **Now we just need the APM** 



### Today vs Tomorrow

Payer driven value	Consumer driven value		
Today: Volume-based PPS	PPS-Equivalent Capitation		
<ul> <li>Volume-based payment</li> <li>Face-to-face visits</li> <li>Billable providers</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Monthly payment per member</li> <li>Some visits converted to new modes of care (phone, email, group visits)</li> <li>Care teams (including non-billable providers)</li> </ul>		





## **Health Equity in the Times of COVID**

## **Asian Health Services**



•Founded in 1974 by students focused on language and cultural barriers to health care in Oakland Chinatown

- Federally qualified community health center with two pillars of **service** and **advocacy**
- Provides primary care, dental, behavioral health care to nearly 50,000 patients

•Cultural competency: 14 Asian languages, bicultural staff from communities we serve: *Cantonese, Mandarin, Vietnamese, Korean, Cambodian, Mien, Hmong, Lao, Mongolian, Tagalog, Burmese, Karen, Karenni, and Thai* 

### Rooted in the Patients and Communities We Serve



*"Our measure of success is not only in how many patients we see, but also in how many are empowered to assert their right to health care." -Sherry Hirota, CEO* 

### Dual Pandemic – COVID and Racism



The Perfect Storm

Anti-Asian Attacks

Public Charge chilling effects

Chinatown restaurants closed; economic loss

AAPIs went underground

Invisible and suffering in silence

## National Asian American COVID-19 Research & Policy Team – Disparities in Case Fatality

#### San Francisco Chronicle

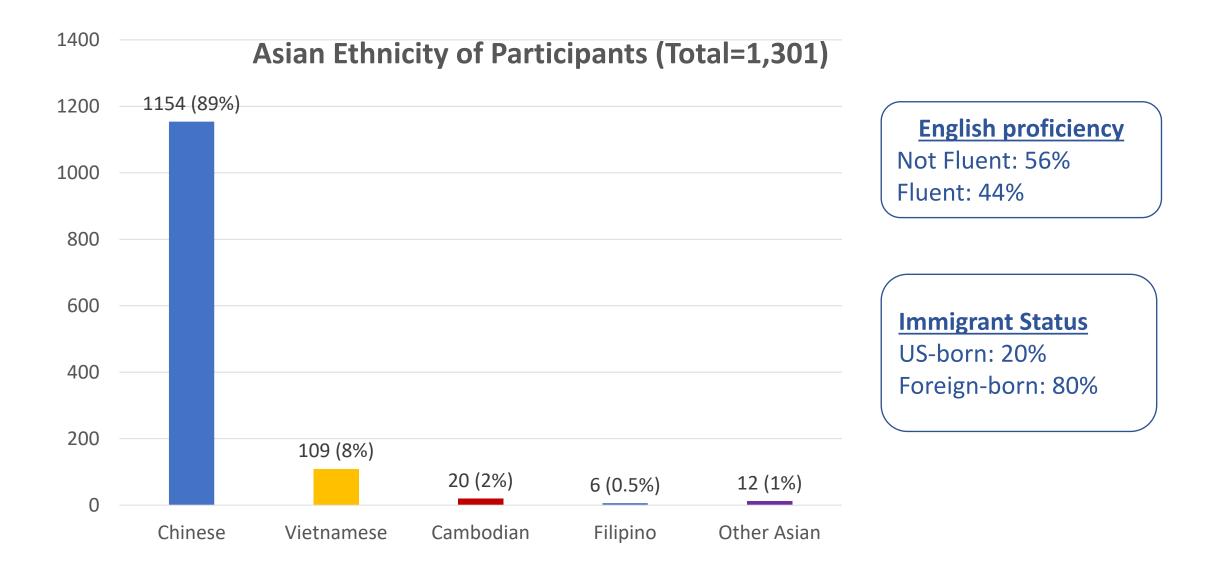
#### HEALTH

Why has coronavirus taken such a toll on SF's Asian American community? Experts perplexed over high death rate

Joaquin Palomino | May 20, 2020 | Updated: May 21, 2020 9:17 a.m.

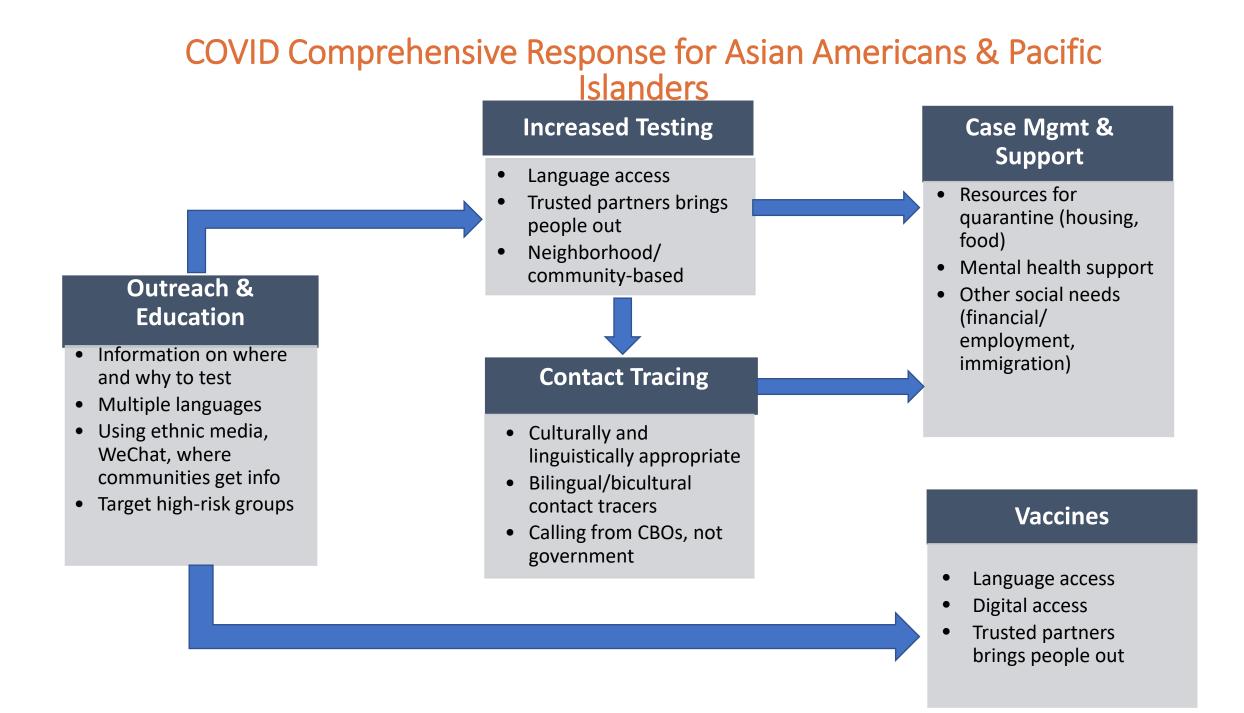
State/County	Case Fatality (Asian)	Case Fatality (Overall)
California	8.1%	3.9%
New Jersey	13.8%	7.3%
Washington	8.5%	5.2%
Nevada	9.4%	4.9%
Illinois	7.4%	4.5%
Santa Clara County, CA	8.6%	5.2%
San Francisco County, CA	5.9%	1.6%
Los Angeles County, CA	12.3%	4.3%
Chicago, IL	10.5%	4.7%
New York City	17.7%	10.8%

## **AHS COVID Community Survey June 2020**



## **COVID** Impacts

	No.	%
How many have gotten tested for COVID? (n=1,304)	40	3%
How many could not find a place for COVID Testing? (n=816)	396	49%
How many have experienced discrimination/ violence due to race? (n=1,302)	72	6%
How many have lost their regular job (n=689)	246	36%
How many have had a reduction in hours, or a reduction in income (n=689)	173	25%



# **COVID Community Testing and Contact Tracing**

- Established first Asian American and Pacific Islander Multi-lingual and Multi-cultural COVID community testing sites in Alameda County
- Launched first Asian American and Pacific Islander Multilingual Contact Tracing Team in Alameda County October 2020











## Vaccines for our Community!





## CA Healthy Places Index leaves out important factors

Currently In the Index	What's missing
<ul> <li>Economic (poverty, median income, employed)</li> <li>Education (higher education, high school and preschool environment)</li> <li>Transportation (automobile, active commuting)</li> <li>Social (two parent household, voting)</li> <li>Housing (retail, tree canopy)</li> <li>Healthcare Access (insured adults)</li> <li>Neighborhood (alcohol availability, park access)</li> <li>Clean Environment (clean air, drinking water,)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Language access/Linguistic Isolation</li> <li>Foreign Born/Immigrant Density</li> <li>Cultural competence</li> <li>Income to poverty ratio to account for household size</li> </ul>

# The Challenge and Goal

# To prevent being simultaneously BLAMED and OVERLOOKED for COVID19





# Q&A

## Closing

Next Up:

- Data Office Hours, 12:30-1pm
- Check out the Virtual Exhibit Hall to connect with our sponsors
- Please click "Rate Session" to complete a quick evaluation of this session!
- Come back tomorrow for Day 3 of the CPEHN Voices for Change Conference!

